

VOICE

Interrogative Sentence :-

HV S MV P Adj Obj

Have you completed your assignment?

- ① Your assignment has been completed by you. X
- ② Has your assignment been completed by you? ✓

HV S MV Obj

Does he punish you?

- ① You are punished by him. X
- ② Are you punished by him? ✓

^S [✓] ^{obj} || Who sent these letters? | who were these letters sent by? ✓

a) By whom these letters were sent X

b) By whom were these letters sent? ✓

^S [✓] ^{obj} Who killed the king?

a) By whom the king was killed. X

b) By whom was the king killed? ✓

c) Who was the king killed by? ✓

S HV MV Obj Adj (ObjC)

What is making you nervous?

- a) By what you are being made nervous. X
- b) By what are you being made nervous? ✓
- c) What are you being made nervous by? ✓

What did he do?

Obj HV S MV

What was done by him? ✓

I Adj obj HV Sub mv

Which movie are you watching?

Which movie is being watched by you?

I Adj Sub HV mv obj

Which boy has broken this window?

a) By which boy this window has been broken. X

b) By which boy has this window been broken? ✓

Obj HV S Adv mv p ← PO

Whom should I not select in the team?

Who should not be selected in the team by me?

IntAdv HV S mv Obj p ← PO

How can we shift this sofa to the other room?

- a) How this sofa can be shifted to the other room by us.
- b) How can this sofa be shifted to the other room by us?

HV S mv ob₁ BI(ob₁, c) ob₁ of BI
Does he make you clean the room?

Are you made to clean the room by him?

HV S mv ob₁ ob₁c(BI) ob₁of BI
Will you make him sign the contract?

Will he be made to sign the contract by you?

Imperative Sentence :-

Transitive

order - let

advise - Should

Request - Request

Intransitive

You are ordered to + V_B

" " advised "

" " requested "

✓ Obj
Shut the door.

Let the door be shut. ✓✓ (prefer)

You are ordered to shut the door ✓

Open this box.

Let this box be opened. ✓✓ (prefer)

You are ordered to open this box ✓

✓

Ob,

Obey your teachers.

Your teachers should be obeyed by you. ✓✓

You are advised to obey your teachers. ✓

Respect your elders.

Your elders should be respected by you. ✓✓

You are advised to respect your elders. ✓

Please teach us.

You are requested to teach us.

Please help us.

You are requested to help us.

Imperative (Intransitive) Sentence :-

[I order you to shut up
= Shut up.

You are ordered to shut up

Go away.

You are ordered to go away

Please Keep quiet.

You are requested to Keep quiet.

Please don't speak loudly.

You are requested not to speak loudly.

Work hard.

You are advised to work hard

Study well.

You are advised to study well..